

CENTRAL COUNCIL OF INDIAN MEDICINE
NEW DELHI

SYLLABUS OF AYURVEDACHARYA (BAMS) COURSE

INDEX

2ND PROFESSIONAL

1.1	DRAVYAGUNA VIGHYAN	2-9
1.2	AGADTANTRA	10-12
1.3	RASASHATRA	13-21
1.4	CHARAK SAMHITA	22

2.1 DRAVYAGUNA VIJNAN

(PHARMACOLOGY & MATERIA MEDICA)

Lectures: 200 Hrs.

Practicals: 200 Hrs.

Total Marks -400

Theory Two Papers– 100 Marks Each

Practical/Viva voce – 200 Marks

Paper I

100 Marks

Part A

50 Marks

1- Dravyaguna Shastra Paribhasa- Lakshana of Sapta Padartha of Dravyaguna Vijnana viz Dravya- Rasa-Guna- Virya- Vipaka- Prabhava and Karma.

2- Dravya:

Etymological derivation, definition, panchbhoutikatwa.

Classification of Dravya according to Samhitas and Nighantus Taxonomical classification.

3- Guna:

Etymological derivation, definition and Classification of Guna.

Detailed knowledge of Gurvadi Guna & Paradi gunas.

4- Rasa:

Etymological derivation, definition, Meaning of "Rasa" in various contexts. Shad Rasas (Madhura, Amla, Lavana, Katu, Tikta, and Kashaya), Panchabhautik constitution of Rasas, Nirvrittivisheshakrama (manifestation in general and particular), Ritu and shad rasa Rasanurasayoh bheda (Difference between rasa and anurasa), Lakshana (characteristics),Guna and Karma of shad Rasas, Kopana and Shamana of Dosha and dushya by Shad rasas. Effects of excess usage of Rasa. Rasopalabधि, Rasaskandha.

5- Vipaka:

Etymological derivation and definition, difference between Avasthapaka and Vipaka, Types of Vipaka, (Dvidha-Trividha,Panchavidha) Guna and karma of Vipaka.

Grades of Vipaka (taratamya), Vipakopalabधि hetu (Factors to determineVipaka).

6- Veerya:

Etymological derivation, definition and Swarupa of Virya, Number of Virya.

(Dvidha & Ashtavidha), Panchabhauthikatva

Virya karmani (Effects of Virya), General principles in determination of virya along with exceptions.

7- Prabhava:

Definition, Effects of Prabhava.

8- Interrelation of Rasa-Guna-Virya-Vipaka-Prabhava with respect to their strength (balabal nirupana). Samanapratyayarabdha and Vichitrapratyayarabdha dravyas.

9- Karma:

Lakshana, swarupa and bheda of karma (Definition, nature and types of action).

Explanation of the following Karmas with examples:

- | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. Deepana | 2. Pachana | 3. Samshodhana |
| 4. Samshamana | 5. Anulomana | 6. Sransana |
| 7. Bhedana | 8. Rechana | 9. Chhedana |
| 10. Lekhana | 11. Grahi | 12. Sthambhana |
| 13. Madakari | 14. Pramathi | 15. Abhishyandi |
| 16. Vyavayi | 17. Vikashi | 18. Rasayana |
| 19. Vajeekarana | 20. Jeevaneeya | 21. Balya |
| 22. Brimhana | 23. Langhana | 24. Medhya |

10. Brief information on Karmas of dashemani gana of Charak Samhita.

11- Mishraka Gana:

11a)- Audbhida Gana (Vegetable origin) Brihatpanchamoola, Laghupanchamoola, Vallipanchamoola, Kantakapanchamoola, Trinapanchamoola, Madhyamapanchamoola, Jeevaneeya panchamoola, Panchapallava, Panchavalakala, Triphala, Trikatu, Trimada, Chaturusana, Panchakola, Shadusana, Chaturbeeja, Jeevaniya gana, Ashtavarga, Trijataka, Chaturajataka, Katuchaturjataka Panchatikta, Amlapanchaka, Chaturbhadra, Trikarshika, Swalpatriphala, Madhuratriphala, Mahavisha, Upavisha, Agrya aushadh varga- Knowledge of Agrayaushadha Varga with example.

11 b)- Jangama Gana (Animal origin)- Ksheerashtaka, Mutrashtaka, Pitta panchaka.

11 c)- Parthiva Gana (Mineral origin) - Lavana Panchaka, Kshara dvaya, Kshara Ashtaka.

12- Basis of nomenclature:

Basis of nomenclature of dravya, Basis and Derivation of synonyms.

13. Bheashaja Pariksha vidhi (as described in Charaka samhita vimana sthana 8), Dravya Sangrahana (collection of dravya)- Ecology- Classification of desha (geographical area) and bhumi (soil), swarupa of sangrahaniya dravya of (Nature and quality of drug to be collected). Sangrahana vidhi (Method of collection) -Vegetable and Animal origin drugs according to part used. Period of collection according to virya, samrakshana vidhi (preservation of collected dravyas), bheshajagara (Storehouse), study on different prayojyanga (useful plant parts).

Part B**50 Marks****(I)****20 Marks**

14 a) Concept of dravya shodhan (purification of dravya).

14 b) Brief knowledge of Apamishran (adulterants)

14 c) Concept of Abhava pratinidhi dravya (substitutes)

15- Prashasta bhesaja (ideal drug), plant extracts. Concept of viruddha Dravya (incompatibility of the dravya).

16- Introduction to Nighantu Vigyan - Dhanwantari Nighantu, Bhavaprakashanighantu, Rajanighantu.

17- Brief knowledge of cultivation, conservation of medicinal plants and information about endangered species.

(II)**30 Marks**

18. - Introduction, Definition & scope of Pharmacology and Principles of general Pharmacology. Brief Knowledge about pharmacology of the following - Anaesthetics, CNS depressants, Sedatives, Hypnotics, Tranquilisers, Antipyretics, Analgesics, Antiepileptics, Antihypertensive, Antianginal, Antiplatelet, Hypolipidaemic, Haemopoetic, Coagulants, Bronchodilators, Aerosols/ Inhalants, Expectorants, Digestants, Carminatives, Antacids, Antiulcer, Laxatives, Antidiarrhoeals, Antiemetic, Hepatoprotective, Diuretic, Antidiuretic, Lithotriptic, Antiinflammatory, Hormonal therapy, Antiobesity, Antidiabetic, Antithyroid, Oxytocic. Galactagogues, Contraceptives, Styptics, Antihistamines, Antimicrobial, Antibiotics, Antimalarial, Amoebicidal, Antifilarial, Anthelmintic, Antifungal, Vitamins, Minerals, Water imbalance and IV fluids, Vaccines, antivenom, antirabies serum, Local anti septics, drugs in ophthalmic practice, Anti cancer drugs and immunomodulators.

Paper II**100 Marks****Part A****70 marks****1-Detailed Knowledge of Following Dravya –**

- 1- Detailed knowledge of following drugs with respect to Basonym of drug, Main Synonyms, Regional Name, Botanical Name, Family, Classification of Dravya (Gana) as described in Charak and Sushrut, External morphology, Useful parts, Important phytoconstituents, Rasa panchaka, Action on Dosha, Dhatu, Mala, Prayogarha vyadhi (therapeutic indications), Amayikaprayoga and Matra (Therapeutic administration and Dose), Vishishta yoga (names of important formulations), Vishakta Lakshan (adverse effects), Chikitsopachara (remedial measures) and Shodhana (as required)

[Alphabetical order and Botanical names to all the drugs are to be added]

Agaru	Guggulu	Pashanabheda
Agnimantha	Haridradvaya	Patala
Agnimantha	Haritaki	Pippali-Pippalimula
Ahiphena	Hingu	Prishniparni
Amalaki	Jambu	Punarnava
Apamarga	Jatamansi	Pushkarmoola
Aragvadha	Jatiphal	Rasna
Aragvadha	Jeerakadvaya	Rasona
Ardraka-Sunti	Jyotishmati	Rohitaka
Arjuna	Kalamegha	Saireyaka
Arjuna	Kampillaka	Sarivadvaya
Arkadvaya	Kanchanara	Sarpagandha
Ashvagandha	Kantakari	Shalaparni
Asoka	Kapikacchu	Shallaki
Ativisha	Karkatakshringi	Shalmali
Bakuchi	Karpura	Shankhapushpi
Baladvayam.	Katuki	Shatavari
Bhallataka	Khadira	Shigru
Bharangi	Kiratatikta	Shirisha
Bhrungaraj	Kumari	Shyonaka
Bibhitaka	Kumkum Kesara	Talisa Patra
Bijak/ Vijaysar	Kupilu	Tila
Bilva	Kushta	Trivrut
Brahmi	Kutaja	Tulasi
Bruhati	Lavanga	Tvak
Chandanadvaya,	Lodhra	Ushira
Chitraka	Madanaphala	Vacha
Dadima	Mandukaparni.	Varahi
Devadaru	Manjishtha	Varahi
Dhataki	Maricha	Varuna
Durva	Musta	Vasa
Eladvayam	Nagakeshara	Vatsanabha
Eranda	Nimba	Vidanga
Gambhari	Nirgundi	Vidari
Gokshura	Palasha	Yastimadhu
Guduchi	Parpata	Yavani

Part B-

II- Brief Knowledge of following dravyas with Respect to Sanskrit Name, Botanical Name, Family, Habit (Samanya Swarupa), Parts Used and Indications.

Agastya	Jati	Palandu
Ajamoda	Jayapala	Parasika Yavani
Akarkarabh	Jeevanti	Parijata
Amlavetasa	Kadali,	Parisha
Amra	Kadamba	Parnabija

Amragandhiharidra	Kaidarya	Parnayavani
Ankola	Kakamachi	Parpataka
Aparajita	Kamala	Parushaka
Ashvagol	Kankola	Patalagarudi
Ashvattha	Karanja	Patha
Asthishrunkhala	Karavellaka	Patola
Atasi	Karavira	Patranga
Avartaki	Karira	Pilu
Avartani	Karpasa	Plaksha
Babbula	Kasamarda	Prasarani
Badara	Kasha	Priyala
Bakula	Kasni	Priyangu
Bhumyamalki	Kataka	Puga
Bijapooru	Katphala	Putiha
Bola	Kebuka	Putranjivaka
Chakramarda	Kharjura	Rajika/Sarshapa
Champaka	Kitmari	Rohitaka
Chandrashura	Kokilaksha	Saptachakra
Changeri	Koshataki	Saptaparna
Chavya	Kulatha	Saral
Chirbilva	Kumuda	Sarja
Chopachini	Kusha	Shala
Danti	Kusmanda	Shara
Darbha	Lajjalu	Sharapunkha
Dattura	Langali	Shatahwa
Dhanvayasa	Latakaranja	Shati
Dhanyaka	Latakasturi	Snuhi
Draksha	Madayantika	Sringataka
Dronapushpi	Mahanimba	Svarnakshiri
Gandhaprasarini	Mandukaparni	Tagara .
Garjara	Markandika	Tailaparni
Gojihva,	Masha	Talmuli
Gorakshaganja	Mashaparni	Taruni
Gunja	Matulunga	Tavakshira
hinsapa	Mayaphala	Teja Patra
Hinstra	Meshashrungi	Tuvaraka
Hribera	Methika	Udumbara
Hrutpatri	Mudgaparni	urana
Ikshu	Mulaka	Vamsha
Indravaruni	Murva	Vata
Ingudi	Nagabala	Vatada
Irimesa	Nala	Vrudhadaru
Ishvaku	Narikela	Vrukshamla
Isvari	Nili	
Japa	Padmaka	

III .-Introduction, Guna, Karma and Uses of following Jantava Dravya (Drugs of Animal Origin).

1. Kasturi

2. Gorochana

3. Mrigasringa

IV- Introductory Knowledge of Following Annapana Varga:

- | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Jala Varga | 2. Dugdha Varga | 3. Madhu Varga |
| 4. Taila Varga | 5. Sukadhanya Varga | 6. Shamidhanya Varga |
| 7. Phala Varga | 8. Shaka Varga | 9. Mamsa Varga |
| 10. Aharayogi | | |

PRACTICALS

1. A. Study of Macroscopic, Microscopic characters and Demonstration of organoleptic characteristics and grahya-agrahyatva of following plants and their useful parts.
 - i. Kanda (stem) - Guduchi or Ashtishrinkhala
 - ii. Patra (leaves) - Vasa or Kumari
 - iii. Pushpa (flower and Parts of flower)- Dhataki or Japa
 - iv. Phala (fruit) – Maricha or Madanaphala or Vidanga
 - v. Beeja (seeds) – Eranda or Kapikacchhu
 - vi. Twak (bark) – Kutaja or Arjuna or Ashwattha
 - vii. Moola(Root)- Punarnava or Chitraka
 - viii. Nirayasa (exudate) – Guggulu or Mocharasa
 - ix. Jangama dravya - Madhu or Ghrita.
2. Records of Herbarium sheets of 50 medicinal plants Compulsory study tour other state/s for field knowledge and procurement of plant species.

PRACTICAL MARKS DIVISION

1	Herbarium	20 Marks
2	Practical record	20 Marks
3	Drug identification- spotting –Raw/crude drugs	30 marks
4	Plant identification spotting –fresh	30 marks
5	Practical	40 marks
6.	Viva-Voce	60 Marks
Total		200 marks

Reference Books

- | | | | |
|-----|---|---|--|
| 1. | Abhinav Buti Darpan (Vol.1-2) | - | Vd. Roop Lal Vaishya |
| 2. | Aushadna Vigyana Shastra | - | Acharya Pt. Vishvanatha Dwidevi |
| 3. | Ayurvediya Aushadnkarma vigyana | - | Acharya V.J. Thakur |
| 4. | Bedi Vanaspati Kosha | - | Prof. Ramesh Bedi |
| 5. | Bhaishajyaguna Vigyana | - | Dr. Alakhnarayan Singh |
| 6. | Bhav Prakash Nigantu (English) | - | Shreekanthamurti |
| 7. | Bhav Prakash Nighantu | - | With Vd. Krishna Chandra
Chunekar commentary |
| 8. | Bhrinad dravyagunadarsha | - | Mahendra Kumar Shastri |
| 9. | Classical Uses of Medicinal Plants | - | Acharya Priyavrata Sharma |
| 10. | Controversial Medicinal Plants | - | Vd. G. Bapa Lal |
| 11. | Dalhana Ka Dravyaguna Shastra Ke
Kshetra Me Yogadana | - | Vd. Shiv Kumar Vyas |
| 12. | Dravyaguna Kosha | - | Acharya Priyavrata Sharma |
| 13. | Dravyaguna Sutram | - | Acharya Priyavrata Sharma |
| 14. | Dravyaguna Vigyana | - | Dr. Gyanendra Pandey |
| 15. | Dravyaguna Vigyana(Vol. 1-2) | - | Acharya Yadavji Tikram Ji |
| 16. | Dravyaguna Vijyana | - | Dr. V.M. Gogate |
| 17. | Dravyaguna Vigyana (Vol. 1-5) | - | Acharya Priyavrata Sharma |
| 18. | Dravyaguna Shastrum | - | Vaidya G.A. Phadake |
| 19. | Dravyaguna Vijyana | - | Dr. A.P. Deshpande |
| 20. | Dravyagunavijnana basic Principles | - | Prof.D.S.Lucas |
| 21. | Forgotten Healers (Indian Medicinal
Plants) | - | Dr. Prakash Pranjape |
| 22. | Glossry of Vegetable Drugs in
Bhritrtrayis | - | Thakur Balwant Singh & Vd.
Krishna Chandra Chunekar |
| 23. | Introduction to Dravyaguna | - | Acharya Priyavrata Sharma |
| 24. | Kriyatamka Aushadi Parichaya | - | Acharya Pt. Vishvanath Dwidevi |
| 25. | Materia Medica | - | Acharya Ghosh |
| 26. | Nighantu Adarsh (Vol. 1-2) | - | Vd. Bapa Lal |
| 27. | Pharmacological basis of Medical
Practice | - | Goodman & Gillman |
| 28. | Pharmacology and
Pharmacotherapeutics | - | Satoskar Bhandarkar & Ainapure |
| 29. | Prayogatamaka Dravyaguna Vigyana | - | Dr. Maya Ram Uniyal |
| 30. | Priya nighantu | - | Acharya Priyavrata Sharma |
| 31. | Raspanchaka/Dravyaguna Siddhanta | - | Prof. Shivcharan Dhyani |
| 32. | System of Plant Nomenclature in
Ayurveda | - | Dr. Gyanendra Panday |
| 33. | Text Book of Pharmacognosy | - | Trees & Valis |
| 34. | Textbook of Dravyaguna | - | Dr.K.Nishteswar |
| 35. | Unani Dravyaguna Vigyana | - | Hakim Daljeet Singh |

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|---|---|---------------------------|
| 36. Useful parts of Charaka, Sushurut,
and Vagbhata. | - | |
| 37. Uttarakand Ki Vanaspatiya | - | Dr. Gyanendra Pandey |
| 38. Vanoaushadi Darshika | - | Thakur Balwant Singh |
| 39. Vanoaushadi Nidarshika | - | Dr. Ram Sushil Singh |
| 40. Vedic Vanaspatiyam | - | Dr. Dinesh Chandra Sharma |

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2.2. AGADTANTRA, VYAVAHAR-AYURVED EVUM VIDHIVAIIDYAK

(TOXICOLOGY, FORENSIC MEDICINE AND MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE)

Theory One Paper – 100 Marks

Practical/Viva voce -50 Marks

Theory -200 hrs

Practical - 100 hrs

Part- A

50 Marks

- 1** Derivation, definition of Visha and Agadatantra. Scope of Agadatantra. Visha Utpatti, Visha Prabhava, Visha Pranaharana Kriya, Visha Guna, Visha Gati, Visha Vega Visha Sankata, Shanka Visha.
- 2** Definition of toxicology, Definition of poison, suicidal and homicidal poisons, classification of poisons, their action and route of administration, absorption, excretion, metabolism, diagnosis and general principles of treatment, duties of a medical practitioner in case of suspected poisoning.
- 3** Origin and Classification of Visha:-Its sources, Difference between Visha, Madya and Oja guna, Visha Upadrava and Visha Mukta Lakshana.
- 4** Tests for detection of Visha, and Modern Toxicological Techniques of detection of poisons
Visha Data Lakshana, Visha Peeta Lakshana, Signs and symptoms of Visha afflicted organs and personal effects. (Poisoning with Anjana, Lepa paduka, Abharana etc.
- 5** Introduction to Environmental Toxicology- Samuhika Vishaprayoga- effect of chemical and nuclear warfare.
- 6** Vishopakrama described by Charak, General principles of Management of poisoning.
- 7** Manifestation of poisoning due to poisons of plant origin their fatal Dose, fatal period, management of poisoning, post mortem appearance and its medico legal importance.
Visha and Upavisha- Arka, Snuhi, Langali, Karaveera, Gunja, Ahiphena, Dhattura, Bhallataka, Vatsanabha, Kupeelu, Jayapala, Bhanga & Tobacco, Parthenium hysteriphorus, Chitraka, Eranda, Digitalis and Cerebra Odallam.
- 8** Garavisha, Dooshivisha, Viruddhahara. Food adulteration and poisoning–classification, diagnosis, management and contemporary significance.
- 9** Jangama Visha – Detailed study of Sarpa, Keeta, Loota, Vrischika, Mooshika, Alarka – Visha; Lakshana, Bheda, Chikitsa and their Sadhyasadyata (contemporary and classical views).
- 10** Introduction to poisoning due to Acids, Alkalis, metals, Non-metals, Asphyxiants and others, their Fatal Dose, Fatal period, Manifestation, management, medico legal importance and postmortem appearance of poisoning due to:
 - a) Acid and Alkalis– Sulphuric acid, Hydrochloric acid, Nitric acid, Hydrocyanic acid, Oxalic acid, Carbolic acid, Formic acid, alkalis in general.
 - b) Asphyxiants – Carbon monoxide, Carbon dioxide, Hydrogen sulphide
 - c) Nonmetallic poisons – Phosphorous, Iodine
Metallic poisoning – Arsenic, Mercury, Lead, Copper, Zinc, Tin.

d) Others - Petroleum – Kerosene Organo phosphorus compounds -Aluminum phosphate, Organo Chlorinated Compounds, Household poisons.

11 Madya and Madatyaya. Alcohol poisoning (Ethanol and Methanol).

12 *Introduction to Narcotic drugs and Psychotropic substances Act 1985.*

Part –B

50 Marks

- 1.** Definition of Vyavahara Ayurveda (Forensic medicine) and Vidhivaidyaka (Medical jurisprudence), concise history of Vyavahara Ayurveda (Forensic medicine) and Vidhivaidyaka (Medical jurisprudence). Introduction to Indian Penal Code, Indian Evidence Act and Criminal Procedure Code.
- 2.** Legal Procedures:- Inquest, Evidence, Witness, Courts and their powers.
- 3.** Personal identity and its Medico legal aspects, forensic odontology, Introduction to Forensic Serology and DNA profiling.
- 4.** Death and its Medico Legal Aspects, Medico Legal autopsy and *exhumation*.
- 5.** Injuries and thermal injuries, their medico Legal aspects, general introduction of weapons.
- 6.** Dowry deaths (Domestic Violence), their Medico Legal importance and laws in relation to it.
- 7.** Asphyxial deaths and its Medico Legal importance.
- 8.** Medico Legal importance of Pregnancy, Delivery; Impotence & Sterility, Abortion, Infanticide, battered baby. Virginity, Artificial Insemination, Legitimacy.
- 9.** Sexual offences, and their Medico Legal aspects. Sexual perversions.
- 10.** Introduction to Forensic psychiatry.
- 11.** Introduction to forensic laboratory.
- 12.** Ethics as in classical Texts. Types of Vaidya, Pranabhisara and Rogabhisara Vaidya, Qualities of Vaidya, Responsibilities of Vaidya, Chaturvidha Vaidyavrutti, Duties of Vaidya to his patient, Vaidya Sadvrittam, Apujya Vaidya, Code of conduct.
- 13.** Laws in relation to Medical practitioners: Indian Medicine Central Council Act.
- 14.** Maintenance of medical record.
- 15.** Physician's responsibility in criminal matters, Professional negligence, Civil negligence, Criminal negligence, Medico Legal aspects of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome, Rights of an unborn child, Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act Transplantation of

human organs Bill 1994, Pre Natal Diagnostic Testing Act, Malingering of feigned diseases, International Code of Medical Ethics for Doctors. Clinical establishment Act. Consumer Protection Act 1986.

PRACTICAL

Practical Training

1. Post Mortem examination
2. Evidence in the court
3. Demonstrations in the Forensic & Toxicology museum
(Toxic & Anti toxic substances, medico legal specimens & Charts)
4. Clinical postings
5. Library Hours for compilation

Distribution of Practical Marks

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| 1. Post Mortem examination and Court posting – Case Record | 10 Marks |
| 2. Practical/Clinical Record Book | 10 Marks |
| 3. Identification (spotting) | 10 Marks |
| 4. Viva – voce | 20 Marks |

Total

50 Marks

Reference Books

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Topics related to Agada Tantra from Charak Samhita, Sushrut Samhita, Ashtanga Hridaya, Ashtanga Samgraha, Kasyapa Samhitha, Yogaratnakara, Bhavaprakasha and Madhava Nidana. | |
| 2. Vidhivaidyaka (Vyavahar Ayurveda Vijnan) | Dr.Charuchandra Pathak |
| 3. Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology | Modi |
| 4. Basavarajeeyam | Edited by Vd.Govardhan |
| 5. Agada Tantra | Sh. Ramanath Dwivedi |
| 6. Text book of Agada Tantra | Edited by Dr Huparikar, Dr.Joglekar |
| 7. Agadatantra ki Pathyapustaka | Edited By Dr Huparikar,
Dr.Joglekar |
| 8. Agad Tantra | Dr. Shekher Namboodri |
| 9. Vishachikitsa
(Ayurveda Toxicology English Translation) | Vaidya Balakrishnan Nair, Kerala |
| 10. Medical Ethics and Medical Laws in India | Dr. H.S. Mehta |
| 11. Toxicology Ayurvedic Perspective | VPSV Ayurveda college Kottakkal |
| 12. Kautilya Arthashastra (English) | Prof. Kangle |
| 13. Kautilya Arthashastra (Hindi) | Dr. Raghunath Singh |
| 14. Vyavahar Ayurveda | Dr.Ayodhya Prasad Achal |
| 15. Vyavahar Ayurveda Vigyanam | Dr.Indramohan Jha (Sachchan) |
| 16. Textbook of Forensic Medicine and Toxicology | Dr. V.V.Pillay |
| 17. Forensic Medicine | Dr. B. Umadathan |
| 18. Relevant Acts | Govt. of India |
| 19. Relevant topics from Manu Smriti | |

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2.3. Rasashastra Evam Bhaishajyakalpana

(IATROCHEMISTRY AND AYURVEDIC PHARMACEUTICS)

Theory -Two Papers

Total Marks- 200

Teaching hours-200

Practical :-

Total Marks-200

Teaching hours-200

RASASHASTRA

Paper 1

100 Marks

Part A

50 Marks

1. Definition and etymology of Rasa, History of Rasashastra, Importance of Rasaushadhi, Concept of Rasa-Rasayana, Concept of Raseshwar Darshana. Concept of Rasashala and Rasamandap.
2. Brief Description and Application of Technical terminologies (Paribhasha): Avapa, Nirvapa, Dhalana, Bhavana, Jarana, Murchana, Shodhana, Marana, Amrutikarana, Lohitikarana, Mruta Loha, Satwa Patana, Druti, Apunarbhava, Niruttha, Rekhapurna, Varitara.
3. Dravya Varga: Amlavarga, Panchamrittika, Panchagavya, Panchamrita, Ksharashtaka, Dravakagana, Mitra panchaka, Rakta varga, Lavanapanchaka.
4. Brief description of Yantras and their application Ulukhala Yantra, Khalwa Yantra, Kachhapa Yantra, Damaru Yantra - Vidhyadhara Yantra- Urdhwapatan, Addhapatan & Tiryakpatana Yantra, Jaranartha Tulayantra, Dolayantra, Patalayantra, Palika Yantra, Baluka Yantra, Bhudhara Yantra, Sthali Yantra, Swedana Yantra.
5. Brief description & application of Musha (Crucible): Samanya Musha, Gostani musha, Vajra Musha, Maha musha, Yoga musha, Vrintaka Musha, Malla / Pakwa musha. Different types of crucibles e.g. Silica crucible, platinum crucible. Mudra and Sandhi Bandhana.
6. Brief description & applications of Chullika, Satwapatana Koshti, Patala Koshti, Gara Koshti, Angarakoshti and knowledge of various heating appliances viz. Gas stove, Hot plate, Heating mantle, Induction Stove, Hot Air Oven.
7. Concept, definition and types of Puta: Suryaputa, Chandraputa, Gomayaputa, Lawakaputa, Kukkutaputa, Kapotaputa, Varahaputa, Gajaputa, Mahaputa, Kumbhaputa, Valukaputa, Bhudharaputa, Applications of Electric muffle furnace and fuel (diesel) dependent furnace. Brief introduction to thermocouple and pyrometer.

8. Knowledge of Parada: Synonyms, Occurrence, natural and artificial sources of Parada, Hingulottha parada, Types of Parada, Parada Dosha: Naisargika, Yougika, Aupadhika (Kanchuka). Grahya-Agrahya Parada, Parada gati, Parada bandha, Shodhana of Parada. Parada sanskara and brief description of Ashtasamskara.
9. Concept of Murchhana and Jarana of Parada, Preparation of Kajjali, Classification of Rasaushadhi: Khalvi rasa e.g. Tribhuvana Keerti Rasa, Parpati Rasa- Rasa Parpati, Kupipakva Rasa- Rasa sindur, Pottali rasa - Hemagarbha pottali. Rasa sevana vidhi and pathya and apathya.
10. Brief introduction of quality control , standardization and GMP of Rasaoushadhies.

Part B

50 Marks

Occurrence, Synonyms, Minerological identification, Sources, Types, Grahya and Agrahyata, Shodhana, Marana and other processing techniques. Properties, dose, anupan and therapeutic uses, pathya – apathya and ashuddha, apakwa and avidhee sevanyanya dosha and its management, important formulations of the following:

1. **Maharasa** – Abhraka (Biotite Mica), Vaikrantha, Makshika (Chalco-pyrite), Vimala (Iron Pyrite), Shilajatu, Sasyaka (Peacock ore), Chapala and Rasaka (Sphalerite).
2. **Uparasa** – Gandhaka (Sulfur), Gairika (Red Ochre), Kasisa (Green Vitriol), Kankshi (Alum), Haratala (Orpiment), Manahshila (Realgar), Anjana and Kankustha.
3. **Sadharana Rasa** – Kampillaka, Gauri pashana (Arsenic oxide), Navasadara (Ammonium chloride), Kaparda (Cowry), Agnijara, Giri Sindura (Red oxide of Hg), Hingula (Red Cinnabar) and Mriddara shringa (Litharge).
4. **Dhatu** - Swarna (Gold), Rajata (Silver), Tamra (Copper), Loha (Iron), Vanga (Tin), Naga (Lead), Yashada (Zinc), Kamsya (Bronze), Pittala (Brass), Vartaloha. Dhatu -graha sambandha.
5. **Ratna** - Manikya (Ruby), Mukta (Pearl), Pravala (Coral), Tarkshya (Emerald), Pushparaga (Topaz), Vajra (Diamond), Nilam (Sapphire), Gomeda (Zircon or Cinnamone stone), Vaidurya (Cats eye). Ratnapariksha, Ratnadosha, Ratna-graha sambandha.
6. **Uparatna**- Vaikranta (Tourmaline), Suryakanta (Sun stone), Chandrakanta (Moon stone), Rajavarta (Lapis lazuli), Perojaka (Turquoise), Sphatikamani (Quartz), Trinakanta, Palanka, Putika, Rudhir.
7. **Sudha varga** – Sudha (Lime stone), Kaparda (Cowries), Shukti (Oyster Shell) , Shankh (Conch Shell), Mriga shringa (Stag horn), Khatika, Godanti (Gypsum) and Samudraphena (Cattle Fish bone), Kukkutanda twak (Hen's Egg Shell).

- 8. Sikata varga** - Sikata (Silica), Dugdhapashana (Talc), Nagapashana / Jaharmohara (Serpentine), Badarshama (silicate of lime), Vyomashma (Sangeyashab - Jade), Kousheyashma (Asbestos) and Akika (Agate).
- 9. Kshara varga** - Sarja kshara (Sodium bicarbonate), Yava kshara, Tankana kshara (Borax), Surya Kshara (Potassium Nitrate).
- 10. Miscellaneous** - Mandura, Bola, Dam-ul Akhawayan (Raktabandhini), Kasturi, Bhoonag, Mayurpiccha, Sarjarasa, Madhoochishta.
- 11. Visha and Upavisha**-Introduction, collection and storage, classification, synonyms, shodhana, antidote, therapeutic and toxic doses, anupan, therapeutic uses, and formulations of following Visha and Upavisha-Vatsanabha, Kuchala, Jayapala, Dhattura, Bhanga, Bhallataka, Gunja, Arka, Snuhi. Langali, Karaveera, Ahiphena and Chitrakmool.
- 12. Aushadhi Yoga Gyanam- ingredients, manufacturing process, and bhesajprayogvidhi.** Arogya Vardhini Gutika, Kasturibhairava Rasa, Kumara Kalyana Rasa, Garbhapala Rasa, Chandraprabha Vati, Chandramrita Rasa, Pratapalankeshwara Rasa, Pravalapanchamrita Rasa, Anandbhairava Rasa, Yogendra Rasa, Laxmivilas Rasa, Vasantakusumakara, Vasantamalati Rasa, Brihat Vata Chintamani Rasa, Shankha vati, Shwaskuthara Rasa, Hinguleswara Rasa, Hemagarbhapottali, Hridyarnava Rasa, Swarnavanga, Makaradhwaja, Putapakwavaisham Jwarantaka Loha, Vatvidhvamsan Rasa, Kamadugha Rasa, Laghusutshekhar Rasa, Navayasa Loha, Saptamrita Loha, Tamra Parpati, Panchamrita Parpati, Sveta Parpati.
- 13. Introduction to pharamcovigilance and its status in India, with reference to Ayurvedic drugs.**
 A) Necessary to know – From part A and B : S. No. 1 to 9
 B) Desired to know – From part B : S. No. 10

Practical

100 Marks

Minimum Twenty five practicals to be performed

- | | |
|-------------------------|--|
| 1. Rasa [Parada] | Samanya Shodhana of Parada
Kajjali
Mugdha rasa |
| 2 Maharasa varga | Shodhana of Abhraka
Dhanyabhraka nirmana
Shodhana of Makshika
Shodhana of Shilajatu
Shodhana of Sasyaka. |
| 3. Uparasa varga | Shodhana of Gandhaka
Shodhana of Gairika |

4. Sadharana rasa varga

Shodhana of Kasisa
Shodhana of Kankshi
Shodhana of Haratala
Rasa manikya nirman
Shodhana of Manashila
Shodhana of Hingula
Shodhana of Navasadar

5. Sudha Varga

Shodhana of Kapardika
Shodhana of Shankha
Shodhana of Shukti
Shodhana of Pravala mula
Shodhana of Godanti

6. Dhatu varga

Samanya Shodhana of Lauha
Shodhana of Mandura
Samanya Shodhana of Tamra
Shodhana of Naga
Shodhana of Vanga

7. Kshara Varga

Shodhana of Yashada
Shodhana of Tankana

8. Parpati

Preparation of Rasaparpati, Bola
Parpati and Swetaparpati

9. Visha varga

Shodhana of Vatsanabha,
Bhallataka, Kupilu, Dhattura beeja,
Jayapala, Gunja, Chitrakamoola.

PRACTICAL FOR DEMONSTRATION / GROUP PRACTICALS

1. Hingulad rasakrishti (Hingulottha Parada).

2. Bhasma: 4 (One from each group)

- i. Abhraka bhasma, Swarna Makshika bhasma, Tamra bhasma
- ii. Vanga bhasma, Naga bhasma, Yashada bhasma
- iii. Mandura bhasma, Kasisa bhasma
- iv. Shankha bhasma, Kapardika bhasma, Godanti bhasma.

3. Pishti : 1 Pravala pishti, Jaharmohara / Akika pishti,
Trina kantha mani pishti, Mukta pishti.

4. Druti : 1 Gandhaka druti.

5. Formulations 4 (one from each group)

- i. Rasasindura, Swarna vanga, Sameer pannaga rasa
- ii. Saptamruta lauha, Punarnava mandura, Navayasa lauha
- iii. Agnitundi vati, Tribhuvana kirti rasa, Sootshekhara rasa,
Laghusutashekhara Rasa
- iv. Arogyavardhini vati, Laghumalinivasanta rasa, Hinguleshwar rasa,
Anandbhairav rasa, Rajapravartini vati

BHAISHAJYAKALPANA

Paper II

100 Marks

Part A

50 Marks

- 1. History and Chronological (kramika vikasa) development** of Bhaishajyakalpana. Concept of Aushadha and Bhesaja.
- 2. Fundamental principles of Bhaishajya Kalpana.**
- 3. Study of Ancient and Contemporary systems of 'Maana' (Units of measurement), Shushka -ardra -drava- dravya grahan niyam** (Rules of measures of dry, fresh, liquid drugs); Grahyagrahyatva, Nava Puran dravya grahan niyam.
- 4. Guidelines and Methods of collection, storage, preservation of Aushadhi dravya.** Concept of Saviryatavadhi (shelf life) and stability in ancient and contemporary science.
- 5. Bhesajprayogavidhi : Aushadha Matra, Anupana and sahapan and Aushadh sevana kaala. (Posology).**
- 6. Panchavidha kashaya kalpana and Other kalpana :** Kashaya Yoni, Swarasa, Kalka, Kwatha, Hima and Phanta, Pramathya, Aushadha siddha paniya, Tandulodaka, Laksha rasa, Mantha, Panaka, Arka, Churna, Rasakriya, Ghana, Phanita, Avaleha, Prasha, Gudapaka, Sharkara, Syrups, Ksheerapaka, Satva, Guggulu kalpana, Vati, Gutti, Pinda, Modaka, Varti Preparation of Tablets, pills, capsule and Suppositories. Masi kalpana, Lavana kalpana, Kshara kalpana and Kshara sutra.
- 7. Introduction and general knowledge of useful instruments/ Equipments -** Disintegrator, Mixer, Grinder, End Runner, Edge Runner, Sieve-Shaker, Granulator, Tableting machine, Pill making machines, coating and polishing pan, capsule filling machine, sieves and mesh.
- 8. Sneha kalpana :** Sneha yoni, Types of Sneha, Sneha murchana vidhi, Sneha paka vidhi, patra paka, types and their use. Sneha siddhi lakshana, dose, Preparation and uses of Triphala Ghrita, Bramhighrita, Narayana taila, Anutaila.
- 9. Sandhana Kalpana and its types:** Madya Kalpana, Asava, Arishta, Sura (Prasanna - Kadambari - Medaka - Jagala - Bakkasa), Maireya, Surasava, Shukta, Kanjika, Sauvira, Tushodaka, Sidhu kalpana their methods of preparation, siddhi lakshana, properties, uses, doses. Takrarishta, Draksharishta, Ashokarishta, Dashamoolarishta, Kumaryasava, Chandanasava.

- 10. Kritanna and Aushadhisiddha anna Kalpana:** Definition of Kritanna, Concept of Pathya and Apathya, Yavagu –types of yavagu, Manda, Peya, Vilepi, Anna, Bhakta, Odan, Yush –types, Krishara, Mansa rasa, Vesavara, Khad Kamblika, Raga, Shadava, Dadhi and Takra Varga – Takra, Udasvita, Katvar, Mathita, Chhachika.

PART B

- 1. Bahyopacharartha kalpana (External Applications)-Lepa** -Types of Lepa, methods of preparation and mode of application. Udvertan and Avachurnan, Method of preparation of Siktha Taila, Malahara – Sarjarasa Malahara, Gandhak Malahara, Upanaha, Atasi upanaha, Shatadhouta and Sahastradhouta Ghrita. Brief introduction of semi solid dosage forms- Ointments, Creams, Emulsions, Gels, Lotions.
- 2. Principles and precautions for preparation of formulations for following:**
- 2.1 Netraupacharartha kalpana (Ophthalmic preparations)** – Seka, Drava, Pindi, Anjana - Ashchyotana - Tarpana - Putapaka and Vidalaka, Methods of preparation of eye drops, eye ointments.
- 2.2 Nasyopachararth Kalpana** - Classification of Nasya, Navana, Avapidana, Pradhaman, Marsha and Pratimarsha nasya.
- 2.3 Dhumapanarth kalpana** - Classification of dhumpaana, Method of preparation of dhumvarti and it's therapeutic uses. Dhupan: Vranadhupan, arshodhupan.
- 2.4 Mukhaprayogarth kalpana** - Gandoosha - Kavala - Pratisaran, Tooth paste, Tooth powders and Mouth wash.
- 2.5 Basti kalpana-** Classification, Method of preparation of Niruha and Anuvasana, Basti Therapeutic properties and uses of Basti.
- 3** Brief knowledge of Standardization of Ayurvedic formulations- Kastaushadhi.
- 4** Brief introduction of Drug and Cosmetics Act 1940 and Rules 1945.
- 5** Concept of, Aushadhi Nirmanshala, with respect to Good Manufacturing Practices (GMP) in accordance to Schedule T.

Practical Bhaishajya Kalpana

50 Marks

Following practicals to be performed- (Minimum one from each category)

Method of preparation, therapeutic uses, dose and anupana of the following

- 1.** Swarasa- Ardraka swarasa, Tulasi swarasa, Kumari Swarasa, Vasa putapaka swarasa
- 2.** Kalka- Nimba kalka, Rasona kalka.
- 3.** Kwatha- Punarnavasthaka kwatha, Rasna Saphthaka kwatha, Kulattha kwath.
- 4.** Hima- Dhanyaka hima, Sarivadi hima .
- 5.** Phanta- Panchakola phanta, Yastimadhu Phanta.

6. Pramathya- Mustadi pramathya
7. Mantha- Kharjuradi mantha
8. Aushadh siddha paniya- Shadanga paniya
9. Laksha Rasa.
10. Arka - Yavani arka, Gulab arka, Misreya arka
11. Panaka- Chinchu panaka, Chandan panaka.
12. Sharkara- Banapsha sharkara, Nimbu sarkara.
13. Churna- Sitopaladi Churna, Hinguwashtaka Churna.
14. Gutika- Chitrakadi Gutika, Sanjivani Vati.
15. Guggulu-Triphala Guggulu, Kaishora Guggulu.
16. Avaleha- Chyavanaprashavaleha, Vasavaleha, Vyaghri Haritaki avaleha, Manibadra avaleha.
17. Rasa kriya - Darvi Rasakriya, Guduchi Ghana, Kutaja Ghana.
18. Khanda- Haridra khanda, Narikela khanda, Sowbhagya shunti paka
19. Satva- Amruta satva,
20. Varti- Phala varti, Chandrodaya varthi
21. Lavana- Arka lavana, Narikela lavana
22. Masi- Triphala masi, Mayurpiccha Masi
23. Ksheerapaka- Arjuna ksheerapaka, Rasona ksheerapaka, Shunthi Ksheerapaka
24. Kshara- Apamarga kshara, Snuhi kshara, Ksharasutra. .
25. Manda, Peya, Vilepi, Yavagu, Krishra, Vesavara
26. Yusha - Mudga yusha, Saptamushtika yusha, Kulattha yusha
27. Aristha- Kutajarishta, Takrarishta .
28. Asava - Kumaryasava, Kanakasava
29. Sukta kalpana- Kanji
30. Udaka- Tandulodaka
31. Upanaha- Atasi Upanaha
32. Siktha Taila Nirmaan
33. Malahara- Sarjarasa malahara, Gandaka malahara, Cream, Emulsion. Sneha Kalpana
Sneha Murchhana - Ghrita Murchhana, Taila Moorchnana, Ghrita kalpana: Jatyadi ghrita, Triphala ghrita, ksheerashatphala ghrita- Taila kalpana-Panchaguna taila, Arka taila, Bala taila, Jatyadi taila
35. Taila patana- Bhallataka taila patana, Jayapala taila patana
36. Shodhana- Guggulu, Hingu.

II. Visit of minimum three GMP approved Ayurvedic manufacturing units.

Distribution of Practical Marks: Total 200 Marks

Rasashastra - 100

1. Record Book - 10 Marks
2. Experiment - 30 Marks
3. Spotting - 20 Marks
4. Viva-voce - 40 Marks

Bhaishajyakalpana - 100

1. Record Book - 10 Marks
2. Experiment - 30 Marks
3. Spotting - 20 Marks
4. Viva-voce - 40 Marks

Reference Books

1. Adyatan Rasa Shastra
2. Abhinav Rasa Shastra
3. Asava Arishta Vigyanam
4. Ayurvediya Rasa Shastra (Sachitra)
5. Ayurvediya Rasa Shastra
6. Rasa Bhaishajya Paribhasa
7. Ayurvediya Rasa Shastra
8. Ayurved Prakash
9. Drugs and Cosmetic Act - 1940
10. Paka Darpana
11. The Paka-darpana of King Nala
12. Parada Vigyaniam
13. Pratyaksha Aushadh Nirmanam
14. Bhaishjyakalpana Vigyanam
15. Rasa Tarangini
16. Rasa Darpan
17. Rasa Bindu
20. Rasa Bhaishajya Kalpana Vigyan Vaidya
21. Rasa Mitra
22. Rasa Ratna Samuchchaya (Hindi)
23. Rasaratna samuchchaya-
24. Rasaratna samuchchaya -

- R.K. Goyal
Vaidya Somadev Sharma
Dr. Pakshdhar Jha
Chandrabhusan Jha
Badrinarayan Pandey
Sureshananda Thapaliyal
Prof. Siddhi Nandan Mishra
Vaidya Gujrat Mishra
- Dr. Indradev Tripathi
Dr. Madhulika critical study
Vasudev M. Dwivedi
Acharya VishwanathDwivdei
Dr. Agnihotri
Sadanand Sharma
Prof. Bhajan Das Swami
Dr. Sanjay Sharma
Santosh Kumar Khandal
Dr. Tryambak Nath Sharma
Dattatreya Ananta Kulkarni.
Ambikadatta shastri
Damodar Joshi

25. Rasa Shastra Prayogiki Srivastava,
26. Rasamritam
25. Rasayan Sara
26. Rasendra Sampradaya
27. Rasendra Sara Sangraha
29. Vaidyak Paribhasha Pradeep (Hindi Translation)
30. Sharangadhara Samhita
31. Bharatiya Bhaishajya Kalpana Vigyana
32. Bhaishajya Kalpana Vijnanam
33. Rasa Shastra (English)
34. Rasa Ratna Samuchchaya (English)
35. Rasendra Chintamani (Hindi)
36. Ayurvedic formulary of India
38. Ayurvedic Pharmacopiea of India , CCRAS
39. Bhaishjya Kalpana Vigyan
40. Textbook of Rasashasra
41. Ashadhayoga Vigyanam
42. Vaidyaka Paribhasha Pradipa (English Translation)
43. Relevant parts of Brihatrayee
44. Text book of Bhaishjya Kalpana -
45. Text Book of Rasa Shastra
46. Rasa Chandashu
47. Bhaishjya Ratnawali
48. Yoga Ratnakar

Yadav and Prof. Ramesh Saxena
Vaidya Yadavji Tirkramji Acharya
Vaidya Shyam Sunderacharya
Vaishya

Vaidya Hajari Lal Sukul
Vaidya Gopal Krishna
Dr. Indradev Tripathi
Dr. Radhakrishna Parashar
Gananath Vishwanath Dwivedi
Dr. K Ramachandra Reddy
Prof. Damodar Joshi
Prof. Damodar Joshi
Prof. Siddhinandan Mishra

Siddhi Nandan Mishra
Dr. K Ramachandra Reddy.
Dr. K. Ramachandra reddy
Dr. K. Ramachndra Reddy &
Dr. P. Suresh

Dr Shobha G Hiremath
Dr P H C Murthy
Prof S S Savirkar (CCRAS Publication)
Prof S N Mishra

*

2.4 CHARAKASAMHITA -PURVARDHA

(Sutrasthana, Nidanasthana, Vimanasthana, Sharirasthana and Indriyasthana)

**Theory- One Paper- 100 Marks
Lectures – 200 Hours**

Part A

- | | | |
|------------------|---|----------|
| 1. Sutrasthana | - | 40 Marks |
| 2. Indriyasthana | - | 10 Marks |

Part B

- | | | |
|------------------|---|----------|
| 1. Nidanasthana | - | 15 Marks |
| 2. Vimanasthana | - | 20 Marks |
| 3. Sharirasthana | - | 15 Marks |

Reference Books

1. Charakasamhita –Ayurveda Dipika commentary by Chakrapani.
2. Charakasamhita (Hindi Commentary): Vaidya Jayadev Vidyalankar or Vd. Atridev Vidyalankar or Prof. Gorakha Nath Chaturvedi & Kashinath Shastri or Dr. Brahmanand Tripathy or Dr. Ravi Dutta Tripathy
3. Charakasamhita (English Commentary): Dr. Ram Karan Sharma & Vd. Bhagwan Dash or Acharya Priyavrata Sharma.
4. Charakasamhita-Ayurveda Dipika Commentary-Hindi Translation by Dr. B L Gaur, published by Rashtriya Ayurved Vidyapeeth.

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